# Bayer Environmental Science



MSDS Number: 000000000075

# FINALE® HERBICIDE

MSDS Version 2.2

### **SECTION 1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY INFORMATION**

Product Name FINALE® HERBICIDE

Chemical Name active ingredient glufosinate ammonium: butanoic acid, 2-amino-4-

(hydroxymethylphosphinyl)-, monoammonium salt

Synonym

MSDS Number 75

**Chemical Family** 

Chemical Formulation

EPA Registration No. 432-1229

Canadian Registrat. No.

Bayer Environmental Science 95 Chestnut Ridge Road Montvale, NJ 07645 USA

For Product Use Information: (800)331-2867 Monday through Friday(CRLF) 8:00AM-4:30PM(CRLF) For Medical Emergency contact DART: (800) 334-7577 24 Hours/Day(CRLF) For Transportation Emergency CHEMTREC: (800) 424-9300 24 Hours/Day

Product Use Description Finale Herbicide is for nonselective weed control of emerged weeds in noncrop

areas.

### **SECTION 2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Component Name	CAS No.	Concentration % by Weight	
		Minimum	Maximum
Glufosinate-ammonium	77182-82-2	11.3300	
Other ingredients, including:		88.6700	
Alkyl hydroxy-poly(oxyethylene)sulfate-salts	9004-82-4		

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### **SECTION 3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

NOTE: Please refer to Section 11 for detailed toxicological information.

Emergency Overview Cause substantial but temporary eye injury. Harmful if swallowed.

Physical State liquid

Odor weakly pungent

Appearance blue to bluish-green

**Immediate Effects** 

**Eye** Cause substantial but temporary eye injury.

**Skin** Harmful if absorbed through the skin.

**Ingestion** Harmful if swallowed.

**Inhalation** Harmful if inhaled.

**Signs and Symptoms** Gastrointestinal disturbance, tremors, convulsions, respiratory depression,

cardiac arrhythmia, decreased blood pressure, drowsiness and/or loss of consciousness. These symptoms may be delayed by up to 48 hours after

exposure.

### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

Eye Flush eyes with plenty of water. Get medical attention immediately if irritation

persists.

Skin Remove contaminated clothing. Wash skin immediately with plenty of soap and

water. Get medical attention.

**Ingestion** Rinse mouth thoroughly with plenty of water. Do not induce vomiting. Get

medical attention immediately.

**Inhalation** Remove victim to fresh air. Get medical attention if breathing difficulty develops.

**Note to Physician** Symptoms may be delayed by up to 48 hours following ingestion. Thus, a patient

ingesting undiluted product treated as outlined below. Treatment should be

symptomatic and supportive.

In addition, the following procedures are generally recommended:

If ingested, endotracheal intubation and gastric lavage should be performed as soon as possible, followed by charcoal and sodium sulfate administration. Respiratory, Cardiac and Central Nervous Systems should be monitored with particular regard to ECG, electrolyte balance (especially for potassium) and

signs of increased intracranial pressure.

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In the event of a large exposure, dialysis and/or hemoperfusion should be conducted as soon as possible to eliminate the compound from the body. In the event of convulsions, administer phenobarbital or diazepam.

There is no specific antidote. Glufosinate-ammonium does not inhibit cholinesterase; thus atropine and 2-PAM are contraindicated. Recovery is normally spontaneous, usually within 48 hours.

### **SECTION 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

Flash Point 95 °C / 203 °F

Method: Closed Cup

Suitable Extinguishing

Media

Small Fires:, dry chemical, carbon dioxide (CO2)

Large Fires:, foam, water, Move containers from fire area if without risk., Cool

containers with water from maximum distance.

Fire Fighting Instructions

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH approved (or equivalent) and full protective gear. Keep upwind. Isolate hazard area. Avoid inhalation of smoke and fumes. Use water or foam to reduce fumes. Do not touch spilled material. If possible, move containers from area. Extinguish only if flow can be stopped. Use flooding amounts of water as a fog. Cool containers with flooding amounts of water from as far a distance as possible. Avoid breathing vapors.

FLAMMABILITY CLASSIFICATION/RATING:

NFPA/OSHA Class: IIIB NFPA Rating (Fire): 1

### **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

**General and Disposal** 

Use proper protective equipment to minimize personal exposure (see Section 8). Take all necessary action to prevent and to remedy the effects of the spill. Ensure that the disposal is in compliance with Federal or local disposal regulations. See Section 13 for any applicable Reportable Quantity (RQ) and other federal regulatory information.

Land Spill or Leaks

Small Spill: Absorb with an inert absorbent material such as granular clay, saw dust or pet litter. Sweep up carefully while avoiding the formation of a dust cloud. Place in an approved chemical waste container for disposal. Rinse spill area with small amount of soapy water. Contain and absorb the rinsate with inert absorbents and place into the same disposal container. Area can be washed with water to remove the last trace residue. Do not allow water to contaminate water supplies or sewers.

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Large Spill: Eliminate all ignition sources. Dike far ahead of liquid spill for later disposal. All equipment used to clean up spill should be grounded. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Inform appropriate authorities immediately if contamination occurs. Contact Bayer for further assistance if necessary.

#### **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Handling Procedures Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid breathing vapors and spray

mist. Do not use near heat or open flame.

Storing Procedures Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal. Do not use or

store near heat or open flame. Store in original container. Store product in a

secure storage area.

Work/Hygienic Procedures

Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the

toilet.

Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and

put on clean clothing.

Remove Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. Then wash thoroughly and

put on clean clothing.

### **SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

**Engineering Controls** Control airborne concentrations below the exposure guidelines. Local exhaust

ventilation may be necessary.

**Eye/Face Protection** safety glasses splash goggles or face-shield

An emergency eye wash must be readily accessible to the work area.

**Body Protection** Chemical-resistant gloves (Neoprene, Nitrile, PVC) other protective clothing to

avoid skin contact

**Respiratory Protection** Ensure adequate ventilation. If not adequate, use a chemical cartridge-type

respirator approved by the National Institute of Occupational Health and Safety. Ensure good ventilation. If not adequate, use a chemical cartridge-type respirator

approved by the National Institute of Occupational Health and Safety.

The following personal protective equipment (PPE) must be worn when using product or upon early entry into treated areas during the Restricted Entry Interval

Long sleeved shirt and long pants; or Coveralls (required for REI only)

Chemical-resistant gloves

Shoes and socks

(REI):

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Protective eyewear

Chemical-resistant apron during mixing and loading

See "User Safety Recommendations" on the product label for additional details concerning the use of PPE under the EPA Worker Protection Standards (40 CFR

Part 170).

**Exposure Limits** 

None Established

### **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**Appearance** blue to bluish-green

Physical State liquid

Odor weakly pungent

**pH** 6.5 +/- 1

Vapor Pressure Not available

Vapor Density (air = 1) Not available

**Specific Gravity**  $1.06(\pm 0.05)$ 

at 20 °C

Bulk Density 8.82 lb/gal

at 20 °C

Boiling Point Not available

Melting/Freezing Point Not available

Solubility (in water) pH: 5

1,370 g/l at 22 °C soluble

Solubility (in Solvent/Oil) Not available

Minimum Ignition Energy

(mj)

Not available

**Minimum Explosion** 

Conc. (MEC)

Not available

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Octanol/Water Partition

pH: 7

Coefficient

logPow: < 0.1

Other Information

EVAPORATION RATE (BUTYL ACETATE = 1): Not available

DUST EXPLOSION SEVERITY DATA: Not applicable

LIMITED OXYGEN CONCENTRATION (LOC): Not available

### **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Chemical Stability Stable at ambient temperatures

Conditions to Avoid None known

**Incompatibility** None known

**Hazardous Products of** 

**Decomposition** 

None known.

Hazardous Polymerization

(Conditions to avoid)

Will not occur.

### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Acute Oral Toxicity Finale Herbicide

Rat: LD50: 3,570 mg/kg

Slightly toxic.

Acute Dermal Toxicity Finale Herbicide

Rat: LD50: > 2,000 mg/kg No more than slightly toxic

Acute Inhalation Toxicity Finale Herbicide

Rat: LC50: 4.42 mg/l 4 h Practically non-toxic.

**Skin Irritation** Finale Herbicide

Rabbit: Slightly irritating

Primary Irritation Index = 0.7/8.0

**Eye Irritation** Finale Herbicide

Rabbit: Moderately irritating

**Sensitization** Finale Herbicide

Guinea pig: Non-sensitizing

NOTE: The severity classifications listed above are those of Bayer, and, particularly for eye irritation, may not always coincide with EPA-mandated Precautionary Statements.

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THE FOLLOWING DATA WERE DEVELOPED WITH: glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

### **Chronic Toxicity**

No clear evidence of target organ toxicity was noted in studies with rats, mice or dogs. An adaptive increase in kidney weight was noted in several species but no functional or histopathological changes were observed. No-Observable-Effect-Levels (NOEL's) for the 1-year dog, 2.5-year rat and 2-year mouse studies were approximately 5 mg/kg/day, 2.1 mg/kg/day and 14 mg/kg/day, respectively. Glufosinate-ammonium was not carcinogenic in either rats or mice.

### **Assessment Carcinogenicity**

ACGIH None NTP None IARC

None OSHA None

Reproductive & Developmental Toxicity

Evidence of developmental toxicity was noted in rats but only at dose levels that were also toxic to the mother. No developmental toxicity was noted in rabbits. The maternal and developmental NOEL's were considered to be 10 and 50 mg/kg/day, respectively, in rats; and 6.3 and 20 mg/kg/day (highest dose tested), respectively, in rabbits. The parental and reproductive NOEL's in a 2-generation rat reproduction study were considered to be 400 ppm (approximately 4 mg/kg/day) and 120 ppm (approximately 12 mg/kg/day), respectively, based on decreased kidney weights at 120 ppm and decreased litter size at 360 ppm.

### **Neurotoxicity**

Glufosinate-ammonium does not inhibit acetycholinesterase activities. No evidence of delayed neurotoxicity was noted in hens. Neurobehavioral effects (e.g., hypersensitivity, tremors, convulsions) related to stimulation of the central nervous system (CNS) were observed in some studies but only at lethal or near lethal dose levels.

### **Teratogenicity**

No evidence of teratogenicity was noted in either rats or rabbits.

### Mutagenicity

No evidence of mutagenicity or other genetic effects was noted in a battery of in vitro or in vivo studies.

### **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Acute and Prolonged Toxicity to Fish

Finale Herbicide Bluegill sunfish LC50: 79 mg/l Exposure Time: 96 h

Finale Herbicide Rainbow trout

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LC50: 42 mg/l

Exposure Time: 96 h

Finale Herbicide

Carp

LC50: 80 mg/l

Exposure Time: 96 h

Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

Freshwater Fish & Invertebrates

LC50: 560 - 1,000 mg/l

Acute Toxicity to Aquatic Invertebrates

Finale Herbicide

Daphnia

EC50: > 100 mg/l Exposure Limit: 48 h

Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

Marine and Estuarine Organisms

LC50: 7.2 - 125 mg/l

Chronic Toxicity to Aquatic Invertebrates

Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

Freshwater Invertebrates

NOEC: 32 mg/l

**Toxicity Other Non Mammal Terr. Species** 

Acute Oral

Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

Aviar

LD50: > 2,000 mg/kg

**Acute Dietary** 

Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

Avian

LC50: > 5,000 ppm

Reproduction

Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

Avian

NOEL: 400 ppm

Contact

Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

Honeybee

LD50: > 600 ug/bee

Stability in Water Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

Hydrolytic Half-Life: > 300 days

Photodegradation Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

Half Life: > 300 d

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Stability in Soil Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

Soil Half-Life: 6-23 days in filed dissipation studies

Koc: 10-1229 (depending upon soil type)

**Bioaccumulation** Glufosinate-ammonium, the active ingredient

No accumulation

Environmental Precautions

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not clean equipment or dispose of equipment washwaters in a manner that will contaminate water

resources or arable land.

Glufosinate-ammonium and its degradates have those properties normally associated with pesticides that have been detected in groundwater. Use of this

product in areas with coarse soils and high water tables may result in

groundwater contamination.

**Ecological Information** Finale Herbicide is no more than slightly toxic to freshwater fish and aquatic

invertebrates. Based on studies conducted with other formulations of glufosinate-ammonium, it is expected to be relatively non-toxic to birds, bees, earthworms and beneficial insects, but may be moderately toxic to some marine and/or

estuarine organisms.

Environmental Fate Glufosinate-ammonium is very soluble in water and under laboratory conditions

is hydrolytically and photolytically stable. Its mobility under laboratory conditions varies widely, depending upon the soil type. However, the results of numerous terrestrial field dissipation studies indicate that the potential for groundwater contamination is minimal. This appears to be primarily a result of its rapid degradation by microorganisms in the soil and a tendency to bind to certain soil elements resulting in no measurable leaching. Glufosinate-ammonium does not

accumulate in fatty tissues of fish or other animals.

#### **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

General Disposal Guidance

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by disposal.

Wastes resulting from use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an

approved waste disposal facility.

**Container Disposal** Empty containers should be triple rinsed (or equivalent). Then offer for recycling

or reconditioning or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill or incineration, or if allowed by State and Local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of

smoke.

RCRA Classification Not Regulated under this Statute

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### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

PROPER SHIPPING NAME: None

DOT SHIPPING LABEL: None

NOTE: For transport purposes (49 CFR Part 173.132), the calculated 1-Hour LC50 (Rat) is: 17.68 mg/l.

### **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**US Federal** 

EPA Registration No. 432-1229

TSCA list

Alkyl hydroxy-poly(oxyethylene)sulfate-salts 9004-82-4

TSCA 12b export notification

None

SARA Title III - section 302 - notification and information

None

SARA Title III - section 313 - toxic chemical release reporting

None

**US States Regulatory** 

CA Prop65

This product does not contain any substances known to the State of California to cause cancer.

This product does not contain any substances known to the State of California to cause reproductive harm.

#### **US State right-to-know ingredients**

None

### **Canadian Regulations**

Canadian Registrat. No.

**Canadian Domestic Substance List** 

Alkyl hydroxy-poly(oxyethylene)sulfate-salts 9004-82-4

#### **Environmental**

**CERCLA** 

None

**Clean Water Section 307 Priority Pollutants** 

None

Safe Drinking Water Act Maximum Contaminant Levels

None

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International Regulations EU Classification

None

**European Inventory of Existing Commercial Substances (EINECS)** 

Glufosinate-ammonium 77182-82-2

### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

	Health	Flammability	Reactivity	Others	
HMIS	2	1	0	F	
NFPA	2	1	0		

**REVISED SECTIONS:** 

MSDS Revision Indicators: Company name change.

Print Date: 12/09/2002

Supersedes MSDS, which is older than: 12/04/2002

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